## MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

## **United States Patent Application**

## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

OPTICAL HEAD APPARATUS, OPTICAL INFORMATION RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS, METHOD FOR DETECTING ABERRATION AND METHOD FOR ADJUSTING OPTICAL HEAD APPARATUS

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.				
by any amendment referred to above.    Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information in accordance with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose information in accordance with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose with Title 37,   Cacknowledge the duty to disclose the patental of the pat			(uay, month, year)	(day, month, year)
by any amendment referred to above.  Lacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).  Thereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:  no such applications have been filed.  Such applications have been filed as follows:  FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119  COUNTRY  APPLICATION NUMBER  DATE OF FILING  (day, month, year)  Japan  2000-308753  10 October 2000  ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)	COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER		
by any amendment referred to above.    Tacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).    Take reby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:    Description	Α	ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY,	FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY	
by any amendment referred to above.    Tacknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).    Take reby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:    Description	etario			
I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).  Thereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:  no such applications have been filed.  b. Such applications have been filed as follows:  FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119  APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING DATE OF ISSUE	Japan	2000-308753	10 October 2000	
Is acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, accorded of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).  Fivereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:  no such applications have been filed.  b. Such applications have been filed as follows:  FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119	area area area area area area area area		(day, month, year)	(day, month, year)
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and as amended on (if any), which I have reviewed and for which I solicit a United States patent.	I hereby state that I have reby any amendment referre cacknowledge the duty to code of Federal Regulation in the control of the code of th	eviewed and understand the contents of d to above.  disclose information which is material ons, § 1.56 (attached hereto).  ority benefits under Title 35, United State of the below and have also identified below a the application on the basis of which prices have been filed.	the above-identified specificate to the patentability of this applicates Code, § 119/365 of any for any foreign application for pat	ation, including the claims, as amended lication in accordance with Title 37, preign application(s) for patent or
	o. 🔲 was filed on	as application serial	no and w	vas amended on filed
a. \( \sqrt{\text{is attached hereto}}\) b. \( \sqrt{\text{was filed on } \sqrt{\text{mas as application serial no. } \sqrt{\text{mas filed on } \sqrt{\text{mas amended on }}\) (if applicable) (in the case of a PCT-filed application) described and claimed in international no. \( \sqrt{\text{mas amended on }}\)				

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

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imouri, momor L.	1106. 110. 21,177	entering a service of a service	

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903 I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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Signa	ature of Inventor 2	Kousei Samo		Date.	October 3, 2001	
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Çi	Simplify of Typester 106.					
Sign	Signature of Inventor 206: Akihira Yasuda Date: October 3, 2001					
	ARUNN JUMAN COURT 5, 2007					

## § 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

claim; br

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
  - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
  - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a
    - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
      - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
      - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
  - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
  - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.